

***** Our Actual Sovereign Government *****

"The united States of America"

Created by the agreement known as: "The Unanimous Declaration of Independence of the united States of America" 04 July 1776.

These "States" were the original geographically defined "estates" formed by the United Colonies.

They are guaranteed a "republican form of government". Together, they formed - a Union, a Federation, and a Confederation:

*William and
Patrician's Anthony*

"The United States"

Union of States

09 September 1776

Holds the National Soil Jurisdiction

States: Virginia, Maine, New York....

State Nationals (people) - Private Persons

County Courts

Local Common Law

* Washoe County Recorder DCC #s 4927134 and 4927133 and 4976305

"The United States of America"

Federation of States

07 September 1776

Holds the International Jurisdictions

States: Virginia, Maine, New York....

State Citizens (People) - Lawful Persons

State Courts

American State Common Law

"The States of America"

Confederation of States of States

01 March 1781

Global Jurisdiction Business for the States

The State of Virginia, The State of Maine....

Legal Persons of State

The State of _____ Courts (Missing)

International Mercantile Law

With the Flowchart of Authority, The Above is Separate From Below

***** The Federal (Subcontractor) Government *****

19 Enumerated Powers of our Sovereign Government were delegated to three (3) Service Companies below.

Together, they formed the three branches of the Federal Government - a Federal, a Territorial, and a Municipal:

Federal Government (American)

dba: "the" States of America 1787

Republic

Part of International Land and Sea Jurisdictions

The Constitution for the united States of America

"the" Georgia State, "the" Maine State....

Legal Persons - United States Citizens

"Vacant" Offices periodically filled by "Representatives"

This portion of "Federal" Government

has been "missing" since 1860

United States Statutes-at-Large and Organic Law

Published upon the Congressional Record

(International Land and Mercantile Law)

Postal District Court

Territorial Government (British)

dba: "the" United States of America 1789

Democracy

Part of International Sea Jurisdiction

The Constitution of the United States of America

"the" State of Georgia, "the" State of Maine....

Legal Persons - U.S. Citizens

Federal Military and Dependents

Washoe County

Part of Navy, Tariffs, and Trade Policies

Northern mercenaries in the Civil War

Federal Code and Statutory Law

Published upon the Federal Register

(Admiralty and Equity Law)

First Judicial District Court

Municipal Government (Papist)

dba: "the" United States 1790

Plenary Oligarchy

Part of Global Air (Commerce) Jurisdiction

The Constitution of the United States

"the" STATE OF GEORGIA, "the" STATE OF NEVADA

Legal PERSONS - "citizens of the United States"

Federal Civil Service and Dependents

WASHOE COUNTY, COUNTY OF WASHOE

Washington, DC, Municipal Government

Southern mercenaries in the Civil War

Municipal Law and Uniform Commercial Code

Published as Municipal Code and UCC

(Roman Civil and UCC COMMERCIAL Law)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

The take-home message to you as an American is that you are most likely in the right church, but in the wrong pew. You have, most likely, been mis-identified as a Federal Citizen and not counted as an American State National or American State Citizen. Federal Citizenship is created by the Constitution(s) and therefore, Federal Citizens are not Parties to the Constitutions and have no constitutional guarantees --- only "Equal Civil Rights", that can be suspended. If you want to claim your "Natural and Unalienable" rights and property, you have to declare and record your political

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status as an American State National or American State Citizen (that is, a Member of your State Assembly) and *peacefully and lawfully* participate in your State Assembly. The additional message is that a large portion of your government has been "missing in action" and awaiting "Reconstruction" since the Civil War. This work can only be accomplished by properly organized State Assemblies populated by American State Citizens. Go to www.TheAmericanStatesAssembly.net and learn how you can restore your government.

Issues of Sovereignty – by James Belcher: ... When any President of the United States looks up and sees whose seal he is sailing under, he has cause to know better than to claim that I am his citizen. Very clearly, he is my citizen **under international law and every word I say to him or to the British Monarch concerning their operations on this continent has the force of law and sovereign power. I here record my Sovereign Mandate** regarding all these false commercial claims advanced by the United States against the American states and people via a secretive and non-consensual process..... **The Sovereign Letters Patent and Declaration of Joint Sovereignty with the Native American nations issued in November 2016 stand alone and together as a reclamation of the land** in my capacity as a free sovereign American and Son of the Revolution. They also stand as remedy for grievous errors made by administrators of the United States, extended in my capacity as a free sovereign of Britain having authority apart from and above the Queen, and as the lawful owner of the Great Seal of the United States. My sovereign claim to own and control the United States outranks that of any British Monarch and predates any such claim by over two hundred years... Members of the Bar Associations are to be considered undeclared Foreign Agents and their activities plundering penal bonds and individual public trusts are to be audited, corrected, and enforced as crimes... **All property and titles to property rightfully belonging to Americans including the copyrights and trademarks associated with the given names is to be returned to them** and the legal presumption of any form of United States citizenship pertaining to them is to be dropped from all their records including the census and in all cases at law. The repugnant practice of press-ganging Americans and suppressing their natural political status and the issuance of CUSIP Bonds in their names must cease and all indebtedness related to this practice and merely presumed to exist must be erased... Mr. Rothschild, ELIZABETH II, FRANCISCUS, and President Donald Trump are **under Sovereign Decree to correct their operations** with respect to the United States as outlined above, so as to **provide lasting remedy to the American states and people** for all the wrongs and the violence which has been perpetuated against them by their usurping servants and foreign powers acting in Breach of Trust. 4__ <http://annavonreitz.com/issuesofsovereignty.pdf>

Dec 14,2015 Letter to John Kerry, US Sec. of State & Ban Ki Moon, UN Sec General, Anna ... This is a matter of urgent importance. It concerns either **mistaken identity or identity theft**, depending upon each man's estimate of the situation... the "free sovereign and independent people of the United States" have been noncombatants and Protected Persons recognized and honored as such successively by the Lieber Code and most recently by the Geneva Convention Protocols of 1949... the words "state" "State" and "United States" were *formally redefined* to mean "District of Columbia Municipal Corporation" and the word "**person**" was **redefined to mean "corporation"**... politicians acting without delegated authority. The free sovereign and independent people of the United States were not even afforded the opportunity to exercise the protections of the Expatriation Act, because they were not informed of Roosevelt's action to arbitrarily change their political status to that of "inhabitants" and were equally not informed of the federal corporation's claim that they were "voluntarily" standing as sureties for its debts. Everyone on Earth will agree that it is impossible to object to a contract if you don't know the contract exists, and that is essentially the position that the "free sovereign and independent people of the United States" have been in as a result of criminal conspiracy on the part of our employees. As of 1998, we objected to these processes and claims – including any claim altering our birthright political status. The Internal Revenue Service and many other agencies were given

Notice at this time and in years thereafter. As of 2011, the UNITED STATES, INC. and its STATE OF STATE franchises were shown to be in administrative and commercial default. As of 2015, the free sovereign and independent people of the United States have been forced to **issue a new Declaration of Joint Sovereignty and new Sovereign Letters Patent** in behalf of the "free sovereign and independent people of the United States", their states defined by geographic boundaries, their living citizens, and their assets and have joined with the Native American nations to assert **their claim to the land jurisdiction of the United States owed to us free and clear...** The free sovereign and independent people of the United States are in fact the Priority Creditors of the so-called National Debt and the employers and benefactors of those who have promulgated this criminal abuse of our trust... past time for these outrages to end... <http://annavonreitz.com/lettertokerry.pdf>

<http://annavonreitz.com/situationreport.pdf> 742 ... 1. The government of this country is vested in its people. "People" means "militia" in Hebrew. There is no doubt that the Founders meant for the government to be created and controlled by the same militia men who defended the country then and who defend it now. 2. The actual government is an unincorporated business known as a Body Politic. 3. The name given to this Body Politic on September 9, 1776, was: The United States of America. 4. This is a totally unique unincorporated entity **and we hold its Declaration of Independence and its Letters Patent and its sacred name under Common Law Copyright in perpetuity...** 6. Thus, when you look at this country, what you are actually seeing are fifty smaller countries, each with their own history, their own geographic boundaries, and their own natural government. In America the words "state" and "nation" are interchangeable... ... 30. In April 2014, we issued Final Judgment of Breach of Trust and Violation of Commercial Contract. We gave international Notice and Due Process to all Principal Parties and many, many agents and agencies. 31. On November 4, 2015, we **issued new Sovereign Letters Patent, and on November 6, 2015, inclusive Sovereign Letters Patent and a Joint Declaration of Sovereignty** together with the American Athabascan and Lakota Sioux Nations. By so doing we preserved our actual Constitution and chose new "federal" partners indigenous to this country. This was again given full Due Process and international Notice. 32. We solicited and processed claimants from all fifty land jurisdiction states competent to inherit the land as heirs and as representatives of the people, jural assembly members, and members of their respective state militias going back before the so-called Civil War and most before the War of Independence. These Americans also signed paperwork making their political status explicit and placed it on the public record, so that there can be no doubt that all fifty land jurisdiction states are occupied and possessed by lawful heirs... ... 56. By posting the Private Registered Indemnity Bonds covering all the actual states and people and by posting the Payment Bond redeeming all the Names and NAMES of these vessels, we have completed everything necessary to reclaim and release the assets, set aside the debts, and restore lawful government to the entire world. 57. We have also rebutted all claims that we voluntarily abandoned, declaimed, or traded away our birthrights for petty considerations. The governments of the world for the past 150 years have been run as crime syndicates with all the terrible results that we now see, but we have the opportunity as the Priority Creditors and Paramount Security Interest Holders to put an end to the evil that has been and give birth to the good that can be. Please share this information far and wide and let it be passed on and passed out and understood by everyone in every corner and nation. Anna Maria Riezinger, Fiduciary James Clinton Belcher, Head of State -----

11.12.2015 Open Letter to General Dunford and the Joint Chiefs of Staff [with] ... Wet-ink bound copy of **affidavit of probable cause**, wet-ink copy of **Declaration of Joint Sovereignty and Sovereign Letters Patent**, copy of editorial, "So What Does All This Mean?" -----

<http://annavonreitz.com/whoownswhat.pdf> 952 The People own the Republics, the Republics own the States, and the States own all the various "States of States" ---National, Territorial, and Municipal... The United States of America (Unincorporated) delegated certain enumerated powers in the international jurisdiction of the sea to three subordinate organizations --- National, Territorial, and Municipal -- via three constitutional agreements. In the event that the delegated powers cannot be exercised properly by those entrusted to exercise them, they revert back to the Donor/Grantor of those enumerated powers --- The United States of America (Unincorporated)... Now both the Territorial United States and its States of States and the Municipal United States and its STATES OF STATES are *bankrupt and in receivership*. All three levels of government exercising the delegated powers are incompetent, so all powers they held revert back to The United States of America (Unincorporated), which retained all un-delegated powers from the start... has taken the necessary steps to reclaim the National, Territorial, and Municipal Assets and acknowledged, accepted, and re-conveyed the delegated powers. It has **renewed and re-issued its Sovereign Letters Patent and preserved the constitutional system**... has summoned the actual land jurisdiction States of the Union Federation to assemble and they are doing so. [it] remains as the only internationally competent government representing this country and its people... we discovered that our delegated powers have been abused by the Territorial and Municipal United States and that our copyrights have been infringed, and that our Patent and Trademark Office has been abused without our knowledge or consent... ... we are the de facto owners and record title holders of most of the governments and commercial corporations on Earth. It was the intent of the perpetrators to run up insurmountable debts against us and our assets, seek bankruptcy protection for themselves, and leave us holding the bag. They also counted on us to remain asleep and acquiesce to their false claims of abandonment of our assets. This country and many other countries around the world have suffered the equivalent of identity theft and credit fraud --- and still the central banks and international trustees responsible are trying to avoid the necessity of correction. ... We are not being unreasonable or unkind or seeking any unjust enrichment; by the same token, we are resolved not to bear any Odious Debts, *false title claims*, or further Breach of Trust. We require what is ours returned to this country, together with all remedy and restitution rightfully and naturally owed to our States and People. -----

First Instruction Letter: 2017 ... **2015** – Americans who have become aware of the fraud return to the land jurisdiction of their birth. The unincorporated government of the actual states and people doing business as The United States of America revives itself. The **new government issues new Sovereign Letters Patent for the states (November 4) and for the Indian Nations (November 6) and also issues an Express Trust --- The Declaration of Joint Sovereignty**. 2017 – After extensive Due Process given to all the Principal Parties responsible, the liens against all the Municipal and Territorial government corporations and their franchises are completed and cured, ... the Creditors. We are. We are the lawful owners of all that several generations of dishonest employees and middlemen have amassed--- and which they have hoped to claim as abandoned property. *The success of this scheme would have ended*

private property rights worldwide... We also require a public accounting to be conducted throughout all sectors of the government that has been provided by the bankrupt governmental services corporations (state of, county of, and municipal entities) and their hired subcontracting agencies, beginning with the most recent Annual Financial Reports (APRs) of agencies and departments and public trusts in each state, the most recent Comprehensive Annual Financial Reports (CAFRs) of the State of State organizations. Our credit may be accessed to pay for these services leading to an accurate public accounting for the first time since 1946.

What if You could **Free Yourself from IRS, & other debt?** R U a **Creditor** or debtor?? *Learn/Qualify:*
<https://SignInAmerica.com/> Free 20-pg story 😊
<http://annavonreitz.com/visitatgrandmashouse.pdf>
Reveals problem & Solution! One Pager also clarifies:
<http://www.paulstramer.net/search/label/One%20Pager>

**WHAT YOU NEED TO KNOW
ABOUT...**

LAND PATENTS

**U. S. Land Patents are the SUPREME LAW of the LAND
per
The Constitution for The United States of America:
Art. VI (2) and Art. IV § 3 (2)**

BY: Ron Gibson

*Wed. 2-26-2020.
Dinner + Mtg. Miracle ☺*

SECOND EDITION – 2015

*1/6 Feb 2020
... Anthony for ... ANTHONY
Three thousand seven hundred five
Anthony Place
Sun Valley, Nevada.*

I want to give some constitutional back ground regarding land patents, which are actually called "letters patent". This is found in our U.S. Constitutional land disposal section, **Article 4, Sec. 3, Clause 2.** Letters patent, is the means by which our founding fathers choose as the vehicle to pass land held in trust by the united states government into private ownership. This means of conveyance is called "letters patent", every patent issued by the General land office and all state patents issued from the very beginning are "**Allodial Title.**" ("**owing to no one**")

Another fact of law is, that letters patent comes by way of treaties between nations. To devalue or destroy the land patents, one would have to alter or destroy the treaty! No state or county can alter or destroy any treaty.

American juris prudence, Corpus Juris Secundum Vol.72B, Public Lands sections 235- 261, pages (197-218) states "Neither party can change anything on the patent/grant contract, either added to or detracted from , once the contract is executed."

As an Assignee, whether he is first, second or third party etc. to whom title is conveyed, shall lose none of the original rights. **U.S. Constitution Article 1 Sec. 10, Clause 1, No state shall legislate a bill of attainder, nor pass any ex post facto law, nor a law impairing the obligation of contract! Any city, county, state that imposes a tax on private property is guilty of all three protective covenants listed above! There are many more protective covenants than listed here.**

In every letters patent it is stated that "**to their heirs and assigns forever**", this means that a letters patent is what is called in law, a prima fascia evidence document, "**it says what it says and it means what it says**". That being the case that the letters patent is forever, forever is not up yet! In other words what was stated at the time of issue of the letters patent is still valid today!

The main purpose of the U.S. Constitution is to LIMIT the power of the state and federal government and to protect individual rights and property. While Congress and the Courts have unacceptably expanded that authority, the Constitution spells out specifically the proper role of government. It is up to "**We the people**" to oversee that our government, both state and national stays within constitutional boundaries.

The STATE OF ^{NEVADA} OREGON still has a constitution that states that public servants are required by law to protect rights and property, for all who live in this state, of which county departments have failed to do! This is called "**breach of fiduciary duty**".

ACTS OF CONGRESS

In accord with specific Acts of Congress, and under the hand and seal of the President of the United States of America, the General Land Office issued more than 6 million land grants made patent (land patents) passing the title of specific parcels of public land from the nation to private parties, etc. Some such land so granted had survey costs, etc. that had to be paid and the grantee paid those fees for their land in cash, others homesteaded a claim, and still others came into ownership via one of the many Donation Acts that Congress passed to transfer public lands to private ownership.

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POWER OF THE PATENT

Public personal from the city, county, state and even the courts will say that we don't recognize land patents any more, that's old stuff, let's look at what federal law says about land patents, **Title 43 USC, Sec. 57 & 83, Section 57. Establishes that duly certified copies of Federal Land Patents shall be evidence in all cases where the originals would be evidence. Section 83 of Title 43, covers the evidentiary effect of Certified Federal Land Patents for all States and all the Courts in the United States must take Judicial notice of the Federal Patents and their evidentiary effect under these Federal Statutes. All judges in all States shall be bound as to the power and validity of the patent.**

U.S. v. Debell (CA8 SD) 227 F 760. 1915

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"An agency of government is not the government, a department or an officer of it." **U. S. ex rel Salzman v. Salzman & Salant, D.C., N. Y., 41 F Supp. 196, 197.**

The state's "creatures" are "corporations", which term also extends to individuals in a corporate capacity. This subject is thoroughly defined by the U. S. Supreme Court in the case of *Hale v. Henkel*, 201 U.S. 43. It is recommended reading for all persons whether in government or private.

Ordinances are not law, they are corporate by-laws regulating those within the corporate jurisdiction. Bouvier's 1914 legal dictionary.

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Over 180 years of unanimous U.S. Supreme Court cases speak for themselves that land patents are valid:

WRIGHT v. MATTISON 18 HOW (1856) (9-0): The courts have concurred, it is believed, without an exception, in defining "color of title" to be that which in appearance is title, but which in reality is no title. Yet a claim asserted under the provisions of such a deed is strictly acclaim under color of title, hence, color of title, even under a void and worthless deed, has always been received as evidence that the person in possession claims adversely to the entire world. Color of title may be made through conveyances, or bonds, or contracts, or bare possession under parol agreements. We can entertain no doubt in this case that the auditor's deed to the purchaser at the tax sale is color of title in Woodward, in the true intent and meaning of the Statute, and without regard to its intrinsic worth as a title.

STONE v. UNITED STATES 69 U.S. (1865) (10-0): A patent is the highest evidence of title, and is conclusive as against the government, and all claiming under junior patents or titles, until it is set aside or annulled by some judicial tribunal. The patent is but evidence of a grant, and the officer who issues it acts magisterially and not judicially.

SANFORD v. SANFORD 139 U.S. (1891) (9-0): In *ejectment*, the question always is who has the legal title for the demanded premises, *not who ought to have it*. In such cases the patent of the government issued upon the direction of the land department is *unassailable*. A Court of equity has jurisdiction in such a case to compel the transfer to the plaintiff of property which, but for such fraud and misrepresentation, would have been awarded to him, and of which he was thereby *wrongfully deprived*.

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TITLE — The formal right of ownership of property. Title is the means whereby the owner of lands has the just possession of his property. *

TREATY LAW — [A]nd all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the Authority of the United States, shall be the supreme Law of the Land,***

*Blacks Law Dictionary, 6th edition;

** Webster's New World Dictionary;

*** Constitution for the United States of America: Article VI, clause 2;

**** Constitution for the United States of America: Article IV, section 3, clause 2;

The right of Land ownership comes from the **Bible, Genesis; Chapter, 28: v. 13,14,15, Genesis 47** and other references in the Bible as well.

A land patent is known in law as "Letters patent", and usually issues to the original grantee and to their heirs and assigns forever. The patent stands as evidence of the supreme title to the land, because it secures that all evidence of title existent before its issue date was reviewed by the sovereign authority under which it was sealed and was so sealed as irrefutable; thus, in law the land patent itself so becomes the title to the land defined within its four corners.

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The following is referenced from the **COMMISSIONER OF GENERAL LAND OFFICE BOOK, page, 28, 29, (1870)**

Quote, "The individual title derived from the Government involves the entire transfer of the ownership of the soil and water." It is purely ALLODIAL: "With all the incidents pertaining to that title as substantial as in the infancy of Teutonic civilization. Following in the wake of this fundamental reform in our State land laws are several others which constitute appropriate corollary."

"The statute of uses was never adopted in the public-land States, and hence the complex distinction between uses and trust has never embarrassed our jurisprudence."

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NO COUNTY, CITY NOR MUNICIPALITIES HAVE JURISDICTION OVER PRIVATE PROPERTY!

NOTICE AND CASES >> awarded \$8 million for CODE ENFORCEMENTS OF ILLEGAL TRESPASS!

This Notice is to all Employees working for a PRIVATE CORPORATION. "Notice" these Landmark Supreme Court Rulings also inform us that all Private Corporations Codes, statutes, rules, ordinances & regulations DO NOT APPLY TO ANYONE, PERIOD, not just if one has a business.

See:

Monterey v. Del Monte Dunes, 526 US 687 (1999) – Plaintiff awarded \$8 million for Code Enforcement's Illegal Trespass and restriction of his business; and another \$1.45 million for aggregation of forced sale.

And;

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What Do Private Property Rights Mean?

In a "Fifth Amendment" treatise, by Washington State Supreme Court Justice Richard B. Sanders (12/10/97), he writes: "Our state, and most other states, define property in an extremely broad sense." That definition is as follows: "Property in a thing consists not merely in its ownership and possession, but in the unrestricted right of use, enjoyment, and disposal. Anything, which destroys any of the elements of property, to that extent, destroys the property itself. The substantial value of property lies in its use. If the right of use be denied, the value of the property is annihilated and ownership is rendered a barren right".

As a Founding Father, John Adams said: "The moment the idea is admitted into society that property is not as sacred as the law of God, and that there is not a force of law and public justice to protect it, anarchy and tyranny commence."

President Calvin Coolidge said: "Ultimately, property rights and personal rights are the same thing".

Rancher and Property Rights Activist Wayne Hage said: "If you don't own the rights and control property then you are property"!

Private Property Rights mean:

1. The owner's exclusive authority to determine how his/her private property is used;

2. The owner's peaceful possession, control, and enjoyment of his/her legally granted, purchased, deeded private property;

5. That no local, city, county, state, or federal government has the authority to impose directives, ordinances, fees, or fines regarding aesthetic landscaping, color selections, tree and plant preservation, or open spaces on legally purchased/deeded private property; 46

7. That no local, city, county, state, or federal government shall implement a law or ordinance restricting the number of dwellings that may be placed on legally purchased/ deeded private property;

8. That no local, city, county, state, or federal government shall alter or impose zoning restrictions or regulations that will devalue or limit the ability to sell legally purchased/deeded private property;

Case on point:

Neither a town nor its officers have any right to appropriate or interfere with private property, Mitchell v. City of Rockland-15 me. 496.

can never impair the title so granted by any subsequent survey. She [United States] is no longer the owner.”: **HARRY CAGE v. C. P. DANKS, 13 La. Ann. 128**

"What is true of every member of the society, individually, is true of them all collectively; since the rights of the whole can be no more than the sum of the rights of the individuals.": **Thomas Jefferson to James Madison, 1789. ME 7:455, Papers 15:393**

"We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with inherent and inalienable rights; that among these, are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness; that to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, ~~deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed;~~ ..."[And] "that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the *right of the people* to alter or abolish it, and to institute new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely *to effect their safety and happiness.*" **Declaration of Independence** as originally written by **Thomas Jefferson, 1776. ME 1:29, Papers 1:315 [emphasis added]**

The Land Patent is permanent and cannot be changed by the government after its issuance. "Where the United States has parted with title by a patent legally issued, and upon surveys made by itself and approved by the proper department, the title so granted cannot be impaired by any subsequent survey made by the government for its own purposes.": **Cage v. Danks, 13 LA.ANN 128** *APNs 1*

In the history of this Country, no Land Patent has ever lost an appellate review in the courts. As a matter of fact, in **Summa Corp. v. California (466 U.S. 1984)**, the Supreme Court has ruled forever that the Land Patent would always win over any other form of title. In that case the land in question was tidewater land and California's claim was based on California's state constitutional right to all tidewater lands. The patent stood supreme even against California's Constitution.

Land cannot be taken for debt or taxes, but Real Estate can be taken.

Notice the net effect of these Enabling Acts in relation to state taxes and state statutes:

After exclusive jurisdiction over lands within a State have been ceded to the United States, private property located thereon is not subject to taxation by the State, nor can state statutes enacted subsequent to the transfer have any operation therein.

Surplus Trading Company v. Cook, 281 U.S. 647;

Western Union Telegraph Co. v. Chiles, 214 U.S. 274;

Arlington Hotel v. Fant, 278 U.S. 439;

Pacific Coast Dairy v. Department of Agriculture, 318 U.

Summa Corp. v. California (466 U.S. 198), is one of the best cites describing how land patents work. In that 1980s case the court noted that they had ruled and ruled and ruled and they were not going to rule again, the Land Patent is supreme title to land. The case was one where Summa Corp. was granted the tidewater lands in the California Republic by treaty and therefore California went after a family's land, which land was secured under patent on an old Spanish Land Grant. The case doesn't talk much about land patents. It talks about the Guadeloupe Hidalgo Treaty. Imagine that, a land patent case that speaks mostly about the supremacy clause of the Constitution, which clause states that Treaties are supreme law.

The **people are the recognized source of all authority**, state or municipal, and to this authority it must come at last, whether immediately or by circuitous route.

Barnes v. District of Columbia, 91 U.S. 540, 545 [23: 440, 441]. p 234.

"The rights of the individual are not derived from governmental agencies, either municipal, state, or federal, or even from the Constitution. They exist inherently in every man, by endowment of the Creator, and are merely reaffirmed in/by the Constitution, and restricted only to the extent that they have been voluntarily surrendered by the citizenship to the agencies of government. The people's rights are not derived from the government, but the government's authority comes from the people. The Constitution but states again these *rights already existing*, and when legislative encroachment by the

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nation, state, or municipality invade these original and permanent rights, it is the duty of the courts to so declare, and to afford the necessary relief. *City of*

~~*Dallas, et al. v. Mitchell, 245 S. W. 944, 945-46 (1922).*~~

"Owner has constitutional right to use and enjoyment of his property." *Simpson v. Los Angeles (1935), 4 C.2d 60, 47 P.2d 474.*

The People are the Sovereign!

People are supreme, not the state. *Waring vs. the Mayor of Savannah, 60 Georgia at 93.*

The people of the State do not yield their sovereignty to the agencies which serve them. The people, in delegating authority, do not give their public servants the right to decide what is good for the people to know and what is not good for them to know. The people insist on remaining informed so that they may retain control over the instruments they have created. (Added Stats. 1953, c. 1588, p.3270, sec. 1.)

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patent! A superior title to a land patent does not exist in our laws.

No land can be taken from its owner by way of a tax sale, because it is a violation of the due process right, (No court judgment), it violates the intent of congress regarding letters patent, it violates **Article 1, Sec. 10, Clause 1, of the U.S.**

Constitution, no state can legislate a bill of attainder, nor can a state pass a ex-post facto law, nor a law impairing the obligation of contract. It violates Article 4, Sec. 3, Clause 2, it violates Article 6, Clause 2, it violates the intent of congress, it violates treaty law, but most of all it violates **GOD'S LAW!** The right to own land is an unalienable (GOD GIVEN) right as so stated eleven (11) times in the Bible.

When land title is transferred by patent, Title and rights of Bona Fide claim the purchaser will be protected. **United States v. Debell, 227, F 760 (C8 SD, 1915), United Sates v Beamon 242 F 876 (CA8 Colorado 1917)**

Land patents have numerous protective safeguards, (1) the Constitution, (2) the Supremacy Clause, (3) Article 1 Sec. 10, Clause 1, (4) Treaty Law, (5) Relation Back Doctrine, (6) Vested rights, (7) 5TH Amendment, (8) Over 180 years of U.S. Supreme Court cases, Not one single case has lost at the Supreme Court, **Sanford v Sanford 139 U.S., Stone v UNITED STATES 69 U.S., SUMMA CORP. v STATE OF CALIFORNIA EX REL LANDS COM'N 466 U.S., Sargeant v. Herrick 221 U.S., Fletcher v Peck 10**

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FORMAL JURISDICTIONAL CHALLENGE QUESTION NO. 1.

The undersigned herein timely challenges, on the record, the Subject Matter Jurisdiction of the [STATE OF OREGON], and ALL of its Political Subdivisions – counties and cities, with this long and detailed, specific Jurisdictional Challenge Question regarding ~~over six (6) million UNITED STATES LAND PATENTS~~ that **FOREVER** “recognized” a previous French, Spanish, or Mexican LAND GRANT, that originally transferred those governments Sovereign, Allodial Land Ownership title, Rights, Interest, Use and Control to their private sector. **DEMAND IS HEREBY MADE, Please provide us with your title that is superior to that of our land patent issued by the United States General Land Office!**

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TITLE 18 § 241. Conspiracy Against Rights

If two or more persons conspire to injure, oppress, threaten, or intimidate any person in any State, Territory, Commonwealth, Possession, or District in the free exercise or enjoyment of any right or privilege secured to him by the Constitution or laws of the United States, or because of his having so exercised the same; or if two or more persons go in disguise on the highway, or on the premises of another, with intent to prevent or hinder his free exercise or enjoyment of any right or privilege so secured - they shall be fined under this title or imprisoned not more than ten years, or both; and if death results from the acts committed in violation of this section or if such acts include kidnapping or an attempt to kidnap, aggravated sexual abuse or an attempt to commit aggravated sexual abuse, or an attempt to kill, they shall be fined under this title or imprisoned for any term of years or for life, or both, or may be sentenced to death.

TITLE 18 § 242.

Deprivation of rights under color of law whoever, under color of any law, statute, ordinance, regulation, or custom, willfully subjects any person in any State, Territory, Commonwealth, Possession, or District to the deprivation of any rights, privileges, or immunities secured or protected by the Constitution or laws of the United States, or to different punishments, pains, or penalties, on account of such person being an alien, or by reason of his color, or race, than are prescribed for the punishment of citizens, shall be fined under this title or imprisoned not more than one year, or both; and if bodily injury results from the acts committed in violation of this section or if such acts include the use, attempted use, or threatened use of a dangerous weapon, explosives, or fire, shall be fined under this title or imprisoned not more than ten years, or both; and if death results from the acts committed in violation of this section or if such acts include kidnapping or an attempt to kidnap, aggravated sexual abuse, or an attempt to commit aggravated sexual abuse, or an attempt to kill, shall be fined under this title, or imprisoned for any term of years or for life, or both, or may be sentenced to death.

AUTOBIOGRAPHY

**Ron Gibson
Medford, Oregon**

To whom it may concern:

I, Ron Gibson, for the past forty-five (45) + years, have been in the construction and mining business.

I am an Engineer by training, my secondary studies was Constitutional Law. I worked for nineteen (19) years as a Mining and Mineral Consultant; I am also a mineral producer by profession.

I have been involved in both precious metals and Industrial Minerals development in all phases.

My back ground also includes project evaluation, feasibility study, geology, drilling and testing, sampling, plant layout and design, running the day to day operation, marketing, environmental studies, estimating, and many other phases of a mining operation including drilling and blasting.

As a managing consultant for large investment groups, I learned very early the Five P's Principle: Proper Planning Prevents Poor Performance!

I have directed large work crews in many different types of mining and mineral projects and pride my self in doing my job well.

My background in Law includes a Counselor at Law; I am in the process of obtaining my Private Attorney General authority from the Senate Judiciary. I have been in the study of Constitutional Law, Contract Law, Water Right Law, Right of Way Law, and my specialties are Mining Law and Land Patent Law. On a number of occasions, I have testified as an expert witness, regarding Land Patent law cases, Water Right, Mining, Right of Way and other land issue cases.

Currently, I teach Mining Law and Land Patent Law at our local collage and at The Southwest Oregon Mining Association. I am the interim chairman of the Jefferson Mining District, which is the largest mining district in the United Sates.

In addition, I am a marriage counselor for the past 30 years.

Viet Nam Veteran, USMC

Thank you.

**Sincerely,
Ron Gibson**